TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADERSHIP MAKING DNP GRADUATES LEADERS IN HEALTH CARE

Jacinto J. Garrido, DNP, ANP-BC, FAANP, FAAN, Florida Atlantic University 777 Glades Road, Boca Raton, FL 33431, jgarrid3@health.fau.edu, (561) 297-3000 Ruth McCaffrey, DNP, APRN, FAANP, FAAN, Mercer University, 3001 Mercer University Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30341, McCaffrey_RG@Mercer.edu, (678) 547-6767 Humberto Reinoso, PhD, FNP-BC, ENP-BC, Mercer University, 3001 Mercer University Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30341, Reinoso_H@Mercer.edu, (678) 547-6735

HEALTH CARE TODAY

- · Complex tangle of care neither coordinated nor adaptive to patient needs
- · Not able to focus on patient centeredness, quality or cost reduction
- IOM (2010) In order to make the healthcare system more open, dynamic and flexible and able to meet the rapidly changing health care needs of the population a team approach with the patient at the center is needed

TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADERSHIP: A DIRECTION FOR THE DNP

- Principals Inspiration, strength of vision, motivation groups of people to work toward common goals.
- Skills: inspiration influence and motivation, intellectual stimulation and individual consideration
- Riggio (2009) found that this type of leadership improves group outcomes and action of the company.
- Jacobs et al (2013) Found that transformational leaders have a higher level of wellbeing even when controlling for facts such as job strain, age and education.
- Transformation leadership has been shown to create shared vision among different groups and lead changes to make the vision a reality (Stone, Russell & Patterson, 2003)

ROLL OF TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADER

- · Develop a concept or change plan
- · Use vision, inspiration and motivation to "sell" the idea to the team
- · Find a viable way to make the change
- · Support the charge for change

WHAT IT ASKS OF THE DNP TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADER

- Strength of conviction that the patient should be at the center of care Be passionate
- · Wisdom about the evidence that supports change Know the evidence
- · Courage to speak truth to power and garner support for change
- · Action value drive and able to see the big picture
- Able to work with in a culture and see patterns that can drive relationship change Understand where people are coming from
- Active listening skills Repeat what the person says prior to making your own point so you are truly understanding each other
- Creating a culture of compromise and common sense Allow everyone to get something that is important to them.
- Clear communication skills No blaming, use I statements, be clear in what you say, propose change but then listen to others ideas

TRANSLATIONAL LEADERS LEARN MOTIVATION SKILLS

- · Challenge the intellect of team members
- Shake off old habits by stimulating intellectual discussion concerning needed changes filled with evidence and knowledge
- Create benefits and rewards for each team member, the team as a whole and the patient
- · Applaud new ideas, new innovations and thinking in new ways

SURVEY: PLEASE TAKE A FEW MINUTES AND ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

- . 1. Do you feel that you are a leader in the field of health care?
- 2.What is your most difficult challenge in becoming a transformational leader where you work now?
- 3. When you have an idea for change to make things better what barriers do you face?
- · 4. What aspects of transformational leadership do you feel you possess right now?
- 5. What aspects and concepts of transformation leadership would you like to learn more about



INDIVIDUAL CONSIDERATION

- · Everyone at every level can provide ideas for improvement
- · Create empowerment for all
- · Create a spirit of collaboration
- · Create trust
- · Encourage and embrace team process

